

Five Ways to Maximize Your 401(k) Benefits

There's never a bad time to learn what you can do to maximize the tax benefits you receive from participating in an employer-sponsored 401(k) plan. We offer these five easy tips to ensure you're making the most of your workplace retirement plans.

1. Take advantage of maximizing your contributions.



Since 401(k) plans are funded with pre-tax dollars, it's a great way to lower your taxable income. Making the maximum contribution—or any contribution amount—could put you into a lower tax bracket

which will allow you to keep more of your paycheck. Studies have shown that as little as 10% of those participating in a 401(k) actually max out their contributions, so there is plenty of room for most employees to get a bit more aggressive with their retirement savings. Plus, you'll reap the rewards when it's time to retire.

2. Get the credit you deserve.

Depending on your income and filing status, contributions to a qualified 401(k) plan could help to lower your tax bill even further by utilizing the Saver's Credit (aka the Retirement Savings Contributions Credit). The Saver's Credit directly reduces your taxable income by a percentage of the amount you contribute to your 401(k) plan. Those who meet eligibility requirements can take a tax credit of up to \$2,000 annually if filing jointly, per the IRS.

3. Become "Roth" friendly.

As you build your nest egg, keep in mind that you can lower your taxes at retirement with a Roth 401(k) Plan. A Roth 401(k) can offer a different way to strategically save for your retirement. Rather than contributing on a tax-deferred basis, which means you will pay taxes when you withdraw money from your employer's 401(k) plan, a Roth 401(k) allows you to save for retirement on an after-tax basis. This means you will pay taxes on the amount you save today, but your investment earnings grow tax-free.



4. Avoid withdrawals.

We all feel the money pinch from time-to-time, but any withdrawal from a 401(k) can carry hefty tax consequences. If you withdraw money from your plan before age 59 1/2, you will likely pay a 10% federal penalty on top of the 20% of your withdrawal that will be withheld as an advance on your tax bill. Additionally, some employers "penalize" employees who withdraw from their plans by not allowing them to contribute for six-months or more, causing another impact on your retirement savings.



5. Resist the temptation to borrow against your 401(k) plan.

A 401(k) loan is “the loan of last resort.” No one said it would be easy to save for retirement, but don’t take the easy way out when money gets tight. By taking a loan from your 401(k) plan, you risk paying more in penalties than it’s often worth. For example, a 401(k) loan must be repaid with after-tax dollars, offsetting many of the tax benefits of having the plan. Additionally, if you leave your job and are unable to repay the loan in full, the balance is deemed a withdrawal which may trigger a tax

bill and potentially a 10% penalty as well. Remember, a 401(k) plan is designed to help you achieve your dreams when you retire, so don’t spend it now and be sorry later.

ABOUT US

- Leading regional firm specializing in:
 - Actuarial and Pension Consulting
 - Retirement benefits consulting
 - Institutional Investment Advisory
 - Individual Wealth Management
- Helping public & private sector clients since 1956
- Experienced, dedicated professionals
- Pension Outsourcing—your resource solution
- PensionEdge® Plus—internet based technology for sponsors and participants



hooker & holcombe

65 LaSalle Road
West Hartford, CT 06107
860.521.8400

Learn more at:

hhconsultants.com

Where do I turn for help?

Understanding how to maximize your 401(k) plan can be complex. Working with an H&H financial planner or tax professional can help you make informed decisions and ensure you are ready for retirement when the time is right.

Gaining financial security does not have to be overwhelming. Working with an H&H financial planner or a qualified tax professional can help you make informed decisions and ensure you are on the right path for your future.



Jonathan Gruber, AAMS®

Director, Wealth Management Services
860.856.2128
JGruber@hhconsultants.com

Jonathan brings nearly two decades of experience in the investment industry to his role with Hooker & Holcombe Investment Advisors, Inc. (HHIA). His focus is to work closely with each client to identify and set goals and objectives, develop custom strategies, and implement specific plans. He also advises institutional clients on their retirement plans. His clients rely on his expertise for wealth planning, asset allocation and portfolio management.

Jonathan is an Accredited Asset Management Specialist (AAMS®) and has completed the Accredited Investment Fiduciary (AIF®) program sponsored by Fi360.

The information in this article is not intended as tax or legal advice, and it may not be relied on for the purpose of avoiding any tax penalties. You are encouraged to seek tax or legal advice from an independent professional advisor. The content is derived from sources believed to be accurate. Neither the information presented nor any opinion expressed constitutes a solicitation for the purchase or sale of any security.

Investment advice is offered through Hooker & Holcombe Investment Advisors, Inc., an SEC Registered Investment Adviser.



Katerina Nikolaou, CFP®

Financial Advisor
860.856.2067
KNikolaou@hhconsultants.com

Katerina has an extensive background in retirement planning and assists with all aspects of the Financial Planning process and Asset Allocation Analysis for individual wealth management clients. Katerina takes great pride in helping families through retirement, education, investment and estate planning. She also conducts educational seminars to help clients understand the retirement options available to them and how to utilize those options to suit their individual financial situation and achieve their financial objectives.

Katerina is a Certified Financial Planner™ professional.